2023 CTSC adapted for Yonkers Understanding by Design (UbD) Template

Teacher/Designer Names: Michele Morello	
Name of Project: The relationship of plants and animals in ecosystems	Grade Level: 4
Est Launch Date: Mid October	Est Duration (in weeks): 2-3

Disciplines Involved: Science, ELA and Computer and digital fluency

#### **Problem Statement:**

Humans are impacting the symbiotic relationships in ecosystems

### **STAGE 1: DESIRED RESULTS**

**Big Idea: Symbiosis** 

### **Enduring Understandings:**

- 1. The roles plants and animals play in an ecosystem benefit survival
- 2. Animals and plants are interdependent in an ecosystem
- 3. Humans play a role in the demise or success of an ecosystem

### **Essential Question(s):**

How do the interactions of various organisms affect an ecosystem?

### **Driving Questions**

- 1. How do organisms in an environment depend on each other for survival?
- 2. What types of relationships do some organisms form with each other and how does this affect the ecosystem?
- 3. What types of relationships are found within an ecosystem?
- 4. Why are symbiotic relationships important to an ecosystem

### **Established Goals (Standards, Performance Indicators, Learning Goals):**

\*choose relevant standards to unit/project plan timing and learning goals; do not need to use all disciplines

\*\* unpack into SWK and SWBAT under identified standards as this will lead to aligned assessment design

#### **Science Standards:**

4-LS1-1Construct an argument plants and animals have both internal and external structures that serve various functions in growth, survival, behavior, and reproduction. internal and external structures that function to support survival, growth, behavior, and reproduction.

**SWK** 

- 1. How animals depend on each other for survival in an ecosystem
- 2. How animal behaviors directly affect the ecosystem

#### **SWBAT**

- 1. Describe how animals and plants depend on each other for survival in their ecosystems
- 2. Conduct research using technology to identify how an animals basic functions help them survive in their ecosystem

### **Mathematics Standards:**

#### **ELA Standards:**

4R5: In literary texts, identify and analyze structural elements, using terms such as verse, rhythm,

meter, characters, settings, dialogue, stage directions. (RL)

In informational texts, identify the overall structure using terms such as sequence, comparison,

cause/effect, and problem/solution. (RI)

- SWK the effects of symbiosis on the ecosystem
- SWK the importance of the interdependence of animals in an ecosystem
- SWBAT identify what would happen to an animal or a plant if their symbiotic relationship was damaged in the ecosystem
- SWBAT evaluate the need for symbiosis in the ecosystem

### **Technology Standards:**

1. NYS Computer Science and Digital Fluency: 4-6.DL.3

Conduct and refine advanced multi criteria digital searches to locate content relevant to varied learning goals.

### SWK

1. How to identify a variety of websites to use for their research

2. The relevance of using a variety of websites to help them locate pertinent information for their project

#### **SWBAT**

- 2. Use several research sources online to find information on how animals and plants depend on each other in a variety of ecosystems.
- 3. Use a variety of digital tools and resources to create and revise digital artifacts.

Clarifying Statement the focus is on understanding the editing process when creating digital artifacts on multiple platforms. 4-6.DL.4

#### **SWK**

1. How to incorporate 3D printing, websites and apps into their project

#### **SWBAT**

4. Create a hand on project to show understanding of the symbiotic relationship of animals in an ecosystem

### **ISTE:**

1. 1.3 Knowledge Constructor Students critically curate a variety of resources using digital tools to construct knowledge, produce creative artifacts and make meaningful learning experiences for themselves and others.

### **SWK**

- 2. How to use technology to do research
- 3. How to create artifacts using the knowledge they learned from research
- 4. How to work together to produce an artifact on symbiosis

### **SWBAT**

- 5. Integrate websites to research for their projects
- **6.** Engage in group work to produce an artifact that represents their symbiotic relationship

#### **Social Justice Standards:**

Action 20 AC.3-5.20

1. I will work with my friends and family to make our school and community fair for everyone, and we will work hard and

cooperate in order to achieve our goals.		
Other (Art, SEL, etc):		
Links to Standards/Reference Frameworks:  NGSS, NGSS by DCI Nat'l C3 SS Framework, N  Learning for Justice Social Justice Standards, CASI		
Students will know (SWK):	Students will be able to do (SWBAT):	
STAGE 2: EVIDENCE & ASSESSMENTS	:	
Performance Task Narrative:		
Goal: The goal is for children to understand how plants and animals depend on each other for survival in their ecosystem and how humans can impact their survival.		
<b>Role:</b> scientists, researchers, writers, web designers, ecosystem 3D print designers, presenters		
<u>A</u> udience: classes, parents and faculty		
<b>Situation:</b> We will begin a 2-3week unit on learning about how animals and plants depend on each other in different ecosystems for survival. We will be researching, using different		

forms of technology, working cooperatively and creating presentations using technology and group work.

**Product(s):** Clarify what the students will create and why they will create it.

- 1. Students will create a webpage
- 2. Students will create a 3D printing version of the animals and ecosystem they are researching.
- 3. Students will use a variety of materials to create their cosystems

Standards (criteria for success): Provide students with a clear picture of success. Identify specific standards for success.

- 1. Reflection form daily
- 2. Rubric for webpage
- 3. Webpage
- 4. Weekly group feedback forms
- 5. 3D ecosystem

### Other Evidence/Assessments:

Website displays Ecosystem models 3D printing models Student presentations

### STAGE 3: THE LEARNING PLAN:

### **Learning Activities**

(potential layout below. Can be daily, divided by periods, or even using the Engineering Design Process to divide into stages such as Ask, Imagine, Plan, Create, Improve)

### Week 1

# Learning Goals:

Introduce topic of symbiosis and ecosystems (the situation) class discussion in groups Review and discuss essential questions

Introduce vocabulary related to symbiosis graphic organizer

- Ecosystem
- Symbiosis
- Commensalism
- Mutualism
- Parasitism

Watch You tube video on symbiosis

### Learning Events:

- 1. Create a list of ecosystems on chart paper
- 2. Have a discussion of how animals depend on each other or plants for survivalcreate a web
- 3. Review vocabulary
- 4. Symbiosis video

https://youtu.be/NBqLktQKw98

### **Formative Assessments:**

Graphic organizer Exit ticket on what they have learned Questioning

Notes/Resources:	
Week 2	
Learning Goals:	
<ul> <li>Read Melamut and the Crocodile (Benchmark Unit 2</li> <li>Discuss how the plover bird and Melamut have a syr</li> <li>Talk about research and group expectations</li> <li>Group children and begin research of assigned ecosy</li> <li>Symbiotic match</li> <li>SymbiosisOrganismInteractionsCutandPasteActivity</li> </ul>	nbiotic relationship
Learning Events:	
Read Benchmark and annotate text and turn and talk     Melamut and the Crocodile	about the relationship between
2. Question- Do you know of any other animals that ha (padlet)	ve a symbiotic relationship?
3. Worksheet on symbiotic animals <a href="mailto:file:///C:/Users/mmorello/Desktop/symbiosis/SymbiosisInteosisFanFoldable-1.pdf">file:///C:/Users/mmorello/Desktop/symbiosis/SymbiosisInteosisFanFoldable-1.pdf</a>	ractiveNotebookActivitySymbi
Children will use the symbiotic relationship cards to are symbiotic through commensalism, mutualism and	<del>-</del>
5. Assign groups and have children begin researching to using graphic organizer to organize information for particles.	
EcosystemResearchOrganizer-1%20(1).pdf	
Formative Assessments	
<ul><li>Rubric</li><li>Exit slips</li></ul>	

Notes/Resources:
Weeks 3 and 4
Learning Goals:
Assign symbiotic animals to groups according to their ecosystem  Symbiotic animal skit
Split each group in half and assign Canva and 3D printing
Create ecosystem out of materials
Create website for each ecosystem
Create 3D animals that are symbiotic
Put all designs together for presentation
Learning Events:
1. Children will present skit in their groups
2. Groups will be split in half and one half will work on 3D printing and the other ha
will work on creating webpage
***Formative Assessment- Reflection form  3. Groups will come back together and create their ecosystem out of materials like
cardboard (ex. Dioramas)
4. Groups will put all parts of their research and project together
5. Groups will present their projects
r g
Formative Assessments:
Checklist of project points
• Exit tickets
• Charts
Red, Green, Yellow check in
• KWL
• Padlet
Group reflection forms
• questioning
Notes/Resources:

https://youtu.be/IWAA75k-UWI		
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Problem Statement: Humans are impacting the symbiotic relationships in ecosystems		

# **STAGE 1: DESIRED RESULTS**

# **Big Idea: Symbiosis Enduring Understandings: Essential Ouestion(s):** (MEANT TO BE SHARED WITH STUDENTS) The roles plants and animals play in How do organisms in an environment an ecosystem benefit survival depend on each other for survival? Animals and plants are interdependent What are some advantages and in an ecosystem disadvantages of human impact an Humans play a role in the demise or ecosystem? success of an ecosystem What types of relationships do some organisms form with each other and how does this affect the ecosystem? How do the interactions of various organisms affect an ecosystem? What types of relationships are found within an ecosystem? Why are symbiotic relationships important to an ecosystem Established Goals (Standards, Performance Indicators, Learning Goals): \*choose relevant standards to unit/project plan timing and learning goals; do not need to use all disciplines below. \*\* unpack into SWK and SWBAT under identified standards as this will lead to aligned assessment design **Science Standards:** 4-LS1-1Construct an argument plants and animals have both internal and external structures that serve various functions in growth, survival, behavior, and reproduction. internal and external structures that function to support survival, growth, behavior, and reproduction. **SWK** How animals depend on each other for survival in an ecosystem • How animal behaviors directly affect the ecosystem **SWBAT** Describe how animals and plants depend on each other for survival in their ecosystems Conduct research using technology to identify how an animals basic functions help them survive in their ecosystem **Social Studies Standards:**

**Mathematics Standards:** 

#### **ELA Standards:**

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#### SWK

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### **SWBAT**

• Create a hand on project to show understanding of the symbiotic relationship of animals in an ecosystem

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- How to use technology to do research
- How to create artifacts using the knowledge they learned from research
- How to work together to produce an artifact on symbiosis

<ul> <li>SWBAT</li> <li>Integrate websites to research for their projects</li> <li>Engage in group work to produce an artifact that represents their symbiotic relationship</li> </ul>		
Social Justice Standards: Action 20 AC.3-5.20		
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Other (Art, SEL, etc):		
Links to Standards/Reference Frameworks:  NGSS, NGSS by DCI Nat'l C3 SS Framework, NYS K-8 SS Standards, Common Core, ISTE,  Learning for Justice Social Justice Standards, CASEL SEL Framework, NYS CS and Digital Fluency		
Students will know (SWK):	Students will be able to do (SWBAT):	

### STAGE 2: EVIDENCE & ASSESSMENTS:

**Performance Task Narrative:** 

**Goal:** The goal is for children to understand how plants and animals depend on each other for

survival in their ecosystem and how humans can impact their survival.		
<b>Role:</b> scientists, researchers, writers, web designers, ecosystem 3D print designers, presenters		
<u>A</u> udience: classes, parents and faculty		
<u>Situation</u> : We will begin a 2-3week unit on learning about how animals and plants depend on each other in different ecosystems for survival. We will be researching, using different forms of technology, working cooperatively and creating presentations using technology and group work.		
<ul> <li>Product(s): Clarify what the students will create and why they will create it.</li> <li>Students will create a webpage</li> <li>Students will create a 3D printing version of the animals and ecosystem they are researching.</li> <li>Students will use a variety of materials to create their cosystems</li> </ul>		
<u>Standards</u> (criteria for success): Provide students with a clear picture of success. Identify specific standards for success.		
<ul> <li>□ Reflection form daily</li> <li>□ Rubric for webpage</li> <li>□ Webpage</li> <li>□ Weekly group feedback forms</li> <li>□ 3D ecosystem</li> </ul>		
Other Evidence/Assessments:		
Website displays Ecosystem models 3D printing models Student presentations		

# STAGE 3: THE LEARNING PLAN:

Week 1

### **Inquiry Project Design Plan**

# **Learning Activities**

(potential layout below. Can be daily, divided by periods, or even using the Engineering Design Process to divide into stages such as Ask, Imagine, Plan, Create, Improve)

Learning Goals: Introduce topic of symbiosis and ecosystems (the situation) class discussion in groups Review and discuss essential questions Introduce vocabulary related to symbiosis graphic organizer  • Ecosystem  • Symbiosis  • Commensalism  • Mutualism  • Parasitism  Watch You tube video on symbiosis
Learning Events:
Create a list of ecosystems on chart paper Have a discussion of how animals depend on each other or plants for survival- create a web Review vocabulary Symbiosis video <a href="https://youtu.be/NBqLktQKw98">https://youtu.be/NBqLktQKw98</a>
Formative Assessments:
Notes/Resources:
Week 2
Learning Goals:

Backward Stages: 1. Identify desired results. 2. Determine acceptable evidence. 3. Plan learning experiences and instruction. Adapted from Wiggins & McTighe (2005) Understanding by Design (UbD)

Learning Events:	
Formative Assessments:	
Notes/Resources:	
Week 3	
Learning Goals:	
Learning Events:	
Formative Assessments:	
Notes/Resources:	
Week 4	
Learning Goals:	
Learning Events:	

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Formative Assessments:	